

## REVISING COMPANIES LEDGER ACCOUNTS

13 AUGUST 2014



### Lesson Description

In this lesson we:

- Focus on Company Ledger Accounts



### Summary

#### New Accounts that Affect Companies

- Income Tax
- Ordinary Share Dividends
- Shareholders For Dividends
- Sars (Income Tax)
- Ordinary Share Capital
- Retained Income
- Appropriation



### Test Yourself

#### Question 1

Legal persona means that:

Choose the **incorrect** statement

- (A) A company can be sued
- (B) A company cannot enter into legal contracts
- (C) In the eyes of the law the company is regarded as a person
- (D) None of the above

#### Question 2

The word LTD in the name of a company means that

- (A) The directors are limited
- (B) The shareholders are limited
- (C) The liability of the directors are limited
- (D) The liability of the company is limited

#### Question 3

Which two components will make up Shareholders Equity?

- (A) Assets +Liabilities
- (B) Ordinary Share Capital +Liabilities
- (C) Ordinary share Capital+ Retained Income
- (D) None of the above

#### Question 4

The buy Back of shares at higher than the Average price will RESULT the following double entry:

- (A) Debit Ordinary Share Capital Credit Bank
- (B) Debit Retained Income: Credit Bank
- (C) Debit Ordinary Share Capital and Retained Income: Credit Bank
- (D) Debit Ordinary Share Capital and Retained Income: Credit Shareholders

### Question 5

The net profit AFTER tax Amounted to R 2 100 000. The tax at a rate of 30% for the year would amount to:

- (A) 630 000
- (B) 900 000
- (C) 3 000 000
- (D) 90 000



### Improve your Skills

### Question 1

#### Wacko limited

#### Required:

Use the following information to prepare the following accounts in the ledger of Wacko Ltd. for the accounting period ended 31 October 2013.

- Ordinary share capital
- Retained Income
- SARS(income tax)
- Shareholders for dividends
- Income Tax
- Ordinary Share Dividends
- Appropriation Account

#### Information:

1 November 2012	The following balances appeared in the ledger	
	Ordinary Share capital(1 600 000 shares)	R3 200 000
	Retained Income	R640 000
	SARS: Income Tax (CREDIT)	R11 000
	Shareholders for dividends	R140 000
1 November 2012	The company issued a further 900 000 ordinary shares at R3 each. The proceeds of the issue were banked.	
20 November 2012	SARS and shareholders were paid the amounts due to them.	
30 April 2013	The company paid provisional tax of R230 000 and interim dividends of 15 cents per share. This was applicable to all shareholders.	
31 October 2013	At the end of the accounting period, the company made a second provisional tax payment of R180 000 and the directors declared a final dividend of 22 cents per share. This was applicable to all shareholders.	
	The directors decided to buy back 200 000 shares from a shareholder, C.Crawford, at R2, 80 per share. A cheque was issued to her.	
	The audit was completed. The net income before tax for the year ended 31 October 2013 was calculated at R1 300 000. Income tax is calculated at 30% of the net profit before tax.	





